APA REFERENCING FOR EDUCATION

Every reference will consist of two parts: an in-text citation and an entry in the reference list. Each in-text citation should have a corresponding entry in your reference list, however you only need to list each text in your reference list once. Please ensure the reference you provide in the text is identical to the one provided in the reference section.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS:
An in-text citation requires the following information:
> Author(s) surnames
> Year of publication
> Page number(s) – if you are directly quoting the text or paraphrasing

1 AUTHOR:
The children “found play stimulating” (Smith, 2017, p. 98).
Smith (2017) stated that the children “found play stimulating” (p. 98).

2 AUTHORS:
The children “found play stimulating” (Smith & Frank, 2017, p. 98).
Smith and Frank stated that the children “found play stimulating” (p. 98).

3 – 5 AUTHORS:
The first time you will need to write out all the author names, the second and subsequent times you can shorten it by replacing all but the first author name with ‘et al.’
First time:
The children “found play stimulating” (Smith, Frank, & Jenson, 2017, p. 98). Smith, Frank, and Jenson stated that the children “found play stimulating” (p. 98).
Subsequently:
The children “found play stimulating” (Smith et al., 2017, p. 98).
Smith et al. (2017) stated that the children “found play stimulating” (p. 98).

6 OR MORE AUTHORS:
You cite the first author and then replace other author names with ‘et al.’ The children “found play stimulating” (Smith et al., 2017, p. 98).
Smith et al. (2017) stated that the children “found play stimulating” (p. 98).

AITSL reference
1st time you refer to it in your essay
(Australian Institute for Teaching and School Leadership (AITSL), 2014).
2nd time and thereafter (AITSL, 2014).

ACARA reference
1st time you refer to it in your essay
(Australian Curriculum Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA), 2016).
2nd time and thereafter (ACARA, 2016).
**NESA reference**
Be careful of the date here, as some pages have different dates

1st time you refer to it in your essay
(NSW Education Standards Authority (NESA), 2016).

2nd time and thereafter (NESA, 2016).

**Remember**
If there is a direct quote from these sites, page or paragraph numbers are required e.g. (NESA, 2016, para. 3).

NOTE: p. for page numbers, not pg or PP or pp or Pg.
REFERENCE LIST

Your reference list should be in alphabetical order by author surname. It should also be in a hanging indent to help your reader easily scan the list to find a reference. To format your reference list correctly, highlight the reference list and:

Mac: cmd
PC: ctrl + T

BOOK


US publisher:

Non-US publisher:

CHAPTER OF AN EDITED BOOK

This format should be used if the chapters have different authors. If the chapters all have the same author(s), reference as a book, not as a chapter.


US publisher:

Non-US publisher:

JOURNAL ARTICLE

Author, A. A. (year). Title of article: Subtitle of article. Title of Journal, volume(issue), page numbers of the whole article.


ONLINE WEBPAGE

Author, A. A. (year). Title of web page. Retrieved from URL


WEB DOCUMENT


**EXAMPLES**

